

**Obstetrics & Gynecology: Core EPA #8**

**Providing care for patients with complex gynecologic conditions  
and/or medical comorbidities**

Key Features:

- This EPA includes providing medical care and surgical counselling to patients presenting with gynecologic problems from initial presentation through and including appropriate follow-up. At this stage, the trainee is entrusted with complex clinical presentations with uncertainty in diagnosis and/or management. The trainee is also entrusted to recognize when patients require subspecialty care.
- This EPA includes patients with high complexity, defined as: those with multiple conditions that co-exist and/or interact; an atypical or refractory presentation of a common condition; contraception in patients with comorbidities; or management challenges including those due to social determinants of health and/or cultural complexities.
- This EPA may be observed in the inpatient, outpatient, and emergency room settings.

Assessment Plan:

Direct and indirect observation by OBGYN faculty, or subspecialty trainee

Use Form 1. Form collects information on:

- Focus of encounter: [free text]
- Medical comorbidities: [free text]
- Complex gynecologic condition: menstrual disorder; complex menopausal complaint; pre-invasive gynecologic condition; complex gynecologic infection; pelvic mass; vulvar dystrophy; other
- Procedure: endometrial biopsy; cervical biopsy; vulvar biopsy; loop electrosurgical excision procedure (LEEP); not applicable

Collect 10 observations of achievement

- At least 3 different medical comorbidities
- At least 3 different complex gynecologic conditions
- At least 5 observed by faculty
- At least 3 different observers

Relevant Milestones:

- 1 ME 1.4** Apply a broad base and depth of knowledge in clinical and biomedical sciences to manage the breadth of patient presentations in obstetrics and gynecology
- 2 ME 1.5** Perform clinical assessments that address all relevant issues
- 3 ME 1.7** Adapt care as the complexity, uncertainty, and ambiguity of the patient's clinical situation evolves

*ENTRUSTABLE PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES  
FOR OBSTETRICS AND GYNECOLOGY (2019)*

- 4 **ME 2.1** Consider clinical urgency, feasibility, availability of resources, and comorbidities in determining priorities to be addressed during the current encounter or during future visits or with other health care practitioners
- 5 **ME 2.4 Develop and implement patient-centred management plans that consider all of the patient's health problems and context**
- 6 **ME 3.1 Determine the most appropriate procedures or therapies for the purpose of assessment and/or management**
- 7 **ME 3.1 Describe the indications, contraindications, risks, and alternatives for a given procedure or therapy**
- 8 **ME 3.4 Perform common procedures in a skilful, fluid, and safe manner with minimal assistance**
- 9 **COM 4.1 Facilitate discussions with the patient and family in a way that is respectful, non-judgmental, and culturally safe**
- 10 **COM 5.1 Document clinical encounters to adequately convey findings, clinical reasoning and the rationale for decisions**
- 11 **COL 1.2 Consult as needed with other health care professionals, including other physicians**
- 12 **L 2.1 Use clinical judgment to minimize wasteful practices**
- 13 **L 2.2 Apply evidence and guidelines with respect to resource utilization in common clinical scenarios**
- 14 **HA 1.3 Incorporate disease prevention, health promotion, and health surveillance activities into interactions with individual patients**
- 15 **S 3.3 Evaluate the applicability (external validity or generalizability) of evidence from resources**